

Throughout 2025 and beyond, global mobility is not just evolving—it's being redefined. Six powerful forces are driving this revolution, reshaping how businesses operate, compete, and connect with consumers. This isn't incremental change; it's a transformational shift, powered by technological breakthroughs, shifting consumer demands, and the relentless push toward a more sustainable, connected future.

These forces are compelling both established manufacturers and disruptive newcomers to rethink every aspect of their business, from strategy to operations. At MSX, we possess unparalleled knowledge and experience. Our deep understanding of market dynamics and industry trends ensures that you receive the most relevant and impactful insights.

We are committed to continuous improvement. We will keep exploring these powerful forces, sharing data, valuable insights, and diverse perspectives from our thought leaders, clients, and other industry players. Our dedicated landing page will be your gateway to a wealth of information, helping you navigate the ever-evolving landscape with confidence and clarity. Trust in our expertise to guide you through the complexities of the automotive landscape today and in the future.

Discover the six forces that are transforming the mobility landscape:

China: The powerhouse behind rapid EV market expansion

China has emerged as a dominant player in the electric vehicle (EV) industry, setting new benchmarks in production, affordability, and market penetration. Understanding China's strategies is essential for anyone looking to compete in this accelerating global market.

Transforming auto retail: Embracing new customercentric models

Retail in the automotive sector is experiencing a digital transformation. New, customerfocused models are emerging, redefining how vehicles are sold, serviced, and experienced.

Used EV market: A gateway to growth, sustainability, and affordability

As the first wave of EVs ages, the used EV market is set to become a critical driver of mobility, offering new opportunities for growth and profitability while addressing affordability and sustainability concerns.

Navigating the aftermarket: Balancing tradition and innovation

The aftermarket is navigating a delicate balance between traditional maintenance needs and the demands of EVs and advanced technologies. Stability in this sector will hinge on innovation and adaptability.

Integrated customer experience: Meeting evolving expectations

Consumers now expect seamless, personalized experiences across all touchpoints. Companies that can deliver these integrated journeys will set themselves apart in a crowded market.

Sustainability: The new business imperative driving change

Sustainability is no longer just a value—it's a business imperative. The race toward carbon neutrality is reshaping supply chains, production processes, and consumer expectations.

Collectively, these forces present both challenges and opportunities for stakeholders across the automotive value chain. The industry is moving faster than ever toward a more connected, efficient, and environmentally conscious future.



Valuable insight for tomorrow's decision

In an industry undergoing unprecedented transformation, staying informed is crucial. We offer actionable insights into the six major forces shaping global mobility in 2025. Whether you're strategizing for China's rapid EV expansion, exploring opportunities in the used EV market, or redefining the customer journey, you'll find perspectives and guidance tailored to your needs.

We are committed to continuously monitoring how these forces evolve in 2025 and beyond. This includes conducting interviews and gathering feedback from thought leaders, administering various surveys across different topics targeting automotive and mobility professionals, and collecting client feedback. Our dedicated webpage will be continuously updated to accommodate all related updates and developments. This will be your go-to resource for the latest insights and trends, helping you navigate the ever-changing landscape with confidence and clarity.

Topics under discussion

1. China: The powerhouse behind rapid EV market expansion

A deep dive into China's aggressive global EV expansion and its impact on the mobility industry.

2. Used EV market: A gateway to growth, sustainability, and affordability

Uncover how the rise of the used EV market is unlocking new opportunities for affordable, sustainable mobility solutions.

3. Navigating the aftermarket: Balancing tradition and innovation

An examination of the global automotive aftermarket's stability and growth potential.

4. Transforming auto retail: Embracing new customer-centric models

A review of the transformation in automotive sales through new models like agency agreements and direct-to-consumer (DTC) approaches.

5. Integrated customer experience: Meeting evolving expectations

We explore the importance of creating seamless, personalized interactions between mobility brands and their customers.

6. Sustainability: The new business imperative driving change

A detailed analysis of the industry's push towards sustainability, focusing on the transition to EVs, the implementation of greener practices across the value chain, and the challenges posed by global regulatory standards.



1

China:

The powerhouse behind rapid EV market expansion

30-second overview

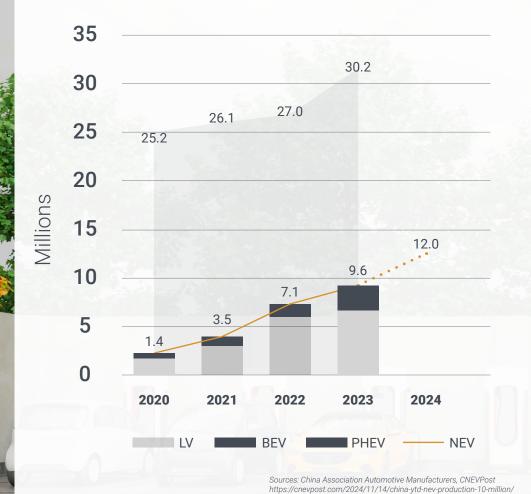
- China produces nearly two-thirds of global electric vehicles (EVs).
- While some Chinese brands are well established in Europe, others are expanding into western markets.
- This expansion makes affordable, high-tech EVs available to consumers, posing challenges for established automakers.
- China's success is driven by rapid production scaling, regional market adaptation, and strong government support, despite western tarrifs.
- The growth of Chinese OEMs presents both new opportunities and challenges to Western automotive dominance, with taxes on vehicles produced in China affecting western brands.

China's automotive rise: The new global leader

China has solidified its position as the world leader in electric vehicle production, producing almost two-thirds of all new energy vehicles (NEVs) globally, including western brands, like Tesla, whose success has become heavily reliant of Chinese production. In 2023 alone, Chinese manufacturers produced a staggering 30 million vehicles. Almost nine million of these were EVs, and this number is expected to surpass 12 million in 2024. This dominance reflects China's leadership in electric mobility, driven by brands like MG and Polestar who have already secured a strong presence in the European market. Meanwhile, companies such as BYD, XPeng, and Nio are beginning to make significant inroads into western markets. These companies are not only scaling production but are setting global benchmarks in affordability and technology.

China now produces almost 2/3 of EVs globally, reshaping the EV landscape and challenging traditional automotive manufacturers.

Light vehicle (LV) production in China





Aggressive global expansion

As competition in China grows, automotive manufacturers are looking to expand their opportunities in other markets. The key driver of China's success is its ability to rapidly scale production and adapt its vehicles to regional markets. For example, BYD aims to sell 100,000 electric vehicles in 2025 and is about to announce its first manufacturing plant in North America. Meanwhile, XPeng has launched its competitively priced EVs in Europe, further expanding China's global dominance.

Chinese manufacturers are entering western markets with high-tech, affordable EVs, forcing established automakers to rethink their strategies.

Navigating trade barriers and regulatory challenges

China's global expansion has not come without its challenges. Both the European Union and the United States have introduced protective tariffs and anti-subsidy measures to counter the influx of Chinese-made vehicles. Despite this, Chinese OEMs are adjusting their strategies, raising prices and exploring local manufacturing options to mitigate the impact of tariffs.

Regulatory hurdles are slowing the expansion, but Chinese automakers remain undeterred, adapting their strategies to maintain competitiveness.

Innovation and affordability: A winning combination

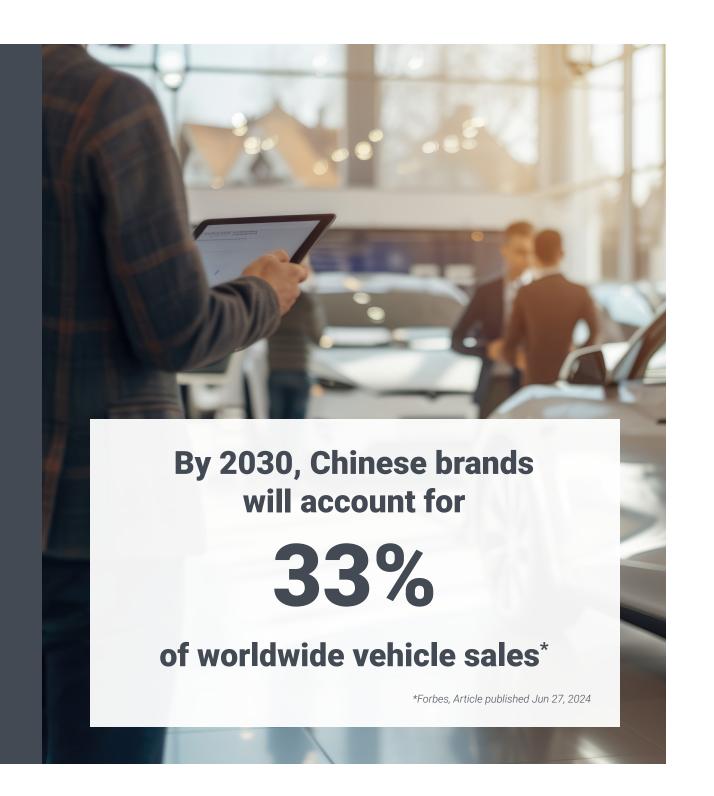
As well as focusing on volume, Chinese manufacturers are also exploring new innovations in electric mobility. From advanced battery technology to user-friendly digital interfaces, they are pushing the boundaries of what EVs can offer. Combined with their ability to keep costs low, these innovations make Chinese EVs particularly attractive to price-sensitive markets.

With an emphasis on both cutting-edge technology and affordability, Chinese EV manufacturers are setting themselves apart in a crowded marketplace.

The road ahead: Long-term global ambitions

Driven by a clear long-term goal to dominate the global EV sector, Chinese brands are aggressively expanding into international markets. By investing in local manufacturing, forming strategic partnerships, and continuously innovating technologically, Chinese OEMs are positioning themselves for sustained success. As the world shifts toward greener transportation, China is well-placed to capitalize on this global transformation.

The future of global mobility is electric, and Chinese brands are taking the lead, poised to become the dominant force in the EV revolution.





Continuing efforts

China's expansion into global automotive markets, especially in the EV sector, is transforming the competitive landscape. With a combination of affordability, technological innovation, and strategic adaptability, Chinese brands are well-positioned to disrupt traditional players around the world. As they continue to navigate regulatory challenges, the rise of Chinese OEMs signals a new era of competition in the automotive industry, with China leading the way.

To ensure we stay ahead of the developments around EV market expansion, we will continue to monitor how the topic evolves and report back on key developments. Our focus areas will be shaped by feedback from upcoming surveys, and we will be actively seeking input from our connections and followers on this topic. Some interesting aspects we will monitor include the growth rate of Chinese EV manufacturers, the impact of government policies and incentives on market expansion, and the advancements in battery technology and charging infrastructure. Additionally, we will explore consumer adoption trends, the competitive strategies of Chinese brands in international markets, and the environmental implications of this rapid expansion. These insights will be invaluable in guiding our analysis and will be shared to foster a collaborative understanding of the industry's trajectory.

2

Used EV market:

A gateway to growth, sustainability, and affordability

30-second overview

- The demand for affordable, second-hand EVs is set to rise presenting new prospects and obstacles for consumers and industry stakeholders.
- The surge in EV sales over the past five years has led to a growing number of used EVs now available to consumers worldwide.
- As consumers' understanding of EVs grows and charging infrastructure improves, EVs are becoming more appealing to a broader audience.
- As trends shape the EV market, we compare EV demand with that of traditional internal combustion engine (ICE) vehicles.

The rise of used EV markets: A new chapter in EV evolution

As EV adoption accelerates, and more vehicles enter the market, the demand for affordable, second-hand EVs is set to rise, playing a pivotal role in mobility strategies globally. Countries like France and Norway are already experiencing growth in this sector, as consumers seek lower-cost, eco-friendly mobility options.

The demand for used EVs is not just a byproduct of new EV sales but an important driver of global sustainability efforts.

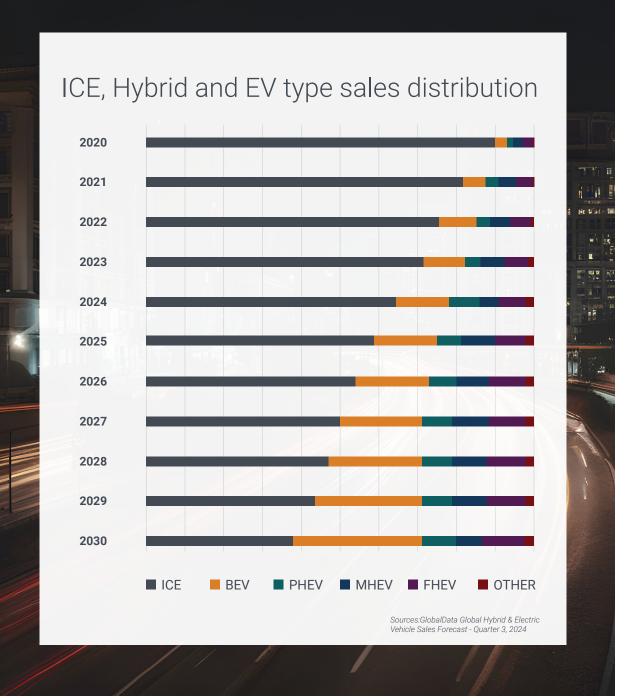
"If leasing companies decide to be green leaders,

18 million additional used BEVs will enter the
European second-hand market by 2035, of
which 8 million will be accessible for low- and
middle-income households i.e. costing less than

€10,000."

In Transport & Environment's How leasing companies can become a key driver of affordable electric cars in the EU.

Sources:Transport & Environment





Key trends shaping the used EV market

Among several influential trends driving the evolution of the used EV market is the integration of innovative technologies such as vehicle-to-grid (V2G) compatibility, Aldriven battery diagnostics, and improved battery system repairs. These innovations aim to improve consumer confidence and accelerate the adoption of used EV. Additionally, sodium-ion and solid-state batteries are becoming viable alternatives, promising to extend the life and resale value of BEVs.

New battery technologies and AI integration are making used EVs more appealing to both buyers and sellers, driving long-term market growth.

Global sales and expansion: Unstoppable growth

The expansion in the global EV market, particularly in the used car sector, which typically consists of vehicles aged two to five years, is accelerating. In 2023, global EV sales hit 14.2 million and are forecasted to reach 18.5 million by the end of 2024, a growth of 30.6%. As the market expands, the increased supply of used EVs will offer more affordable choices for consumers globally. In addition, consumer knowledge and understanding of EVs, along with charging infrastructure, is improving resulting in a growing appeal of EVs and making them increasingly attractive to a wider audience.

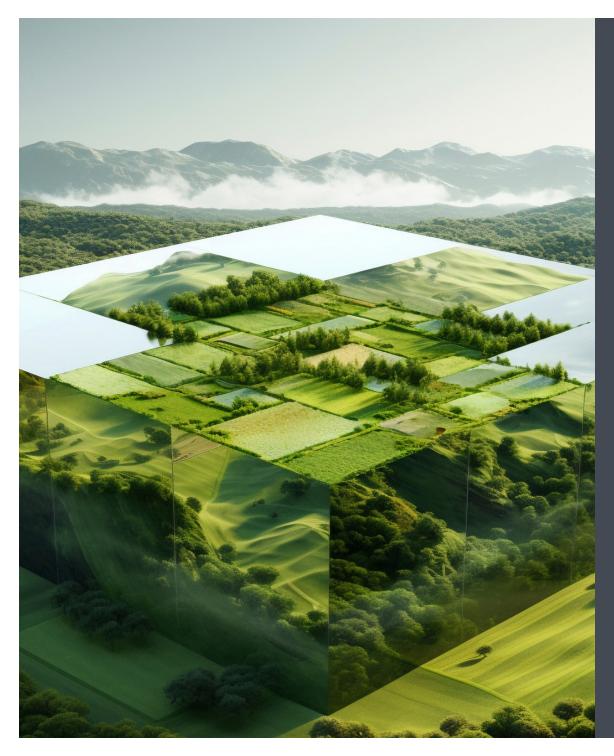
Global EV sales are projected to grow by 30.6%, and with better consumer knowledge and improved charging infrastructure, EVs are becoming more affordable and attractive to a wider audience.

Charging infrastructure: Supporting the shift to used EVs

Critical to the success of the used EV market is the expansion of charging infrastructure. The growth of public and private charging infrastructure, particularly in Europe and Asia, is helping to overcome range anxiety and support the growth of the used EV market.

The growing global charging infrastructure will support the long-term success of the used EV market, improving affordability and accessibility to a broader range of consumers.





Continuing efforts

EVs play a pivotal role in the industry's shift toward sustainability and net-zero emissions. However, their success depends on the development of charging infrastructure, efficient energy systems, and ongoing innovation. Simultaneously, the industry is embracing a circular economy by reusing, recycling, and remanufacturing materials to reduce waste and improve resource efficiency. A comprehensive approach across the entire value chain, from sustainable materials to recyclable vehicles, is essential for achieving net-zero goals. Manufacturers must navigate growing regulatory pressures, investing in technologies and processes to meet emissions standards and stay competitive.

As we track the evolving used EV market, we'll gather input from our connections. We'll investigate key areas such as resale value trends, battery life impact on prices, and second-hand EV warranties. We'll also explore consumer satisfaction and government incentives for pre-owned EVs, sharing insights to enhance industry understanding.

3

Navigating the aftermarket: Balancing tradition and

innovation

30-second overview

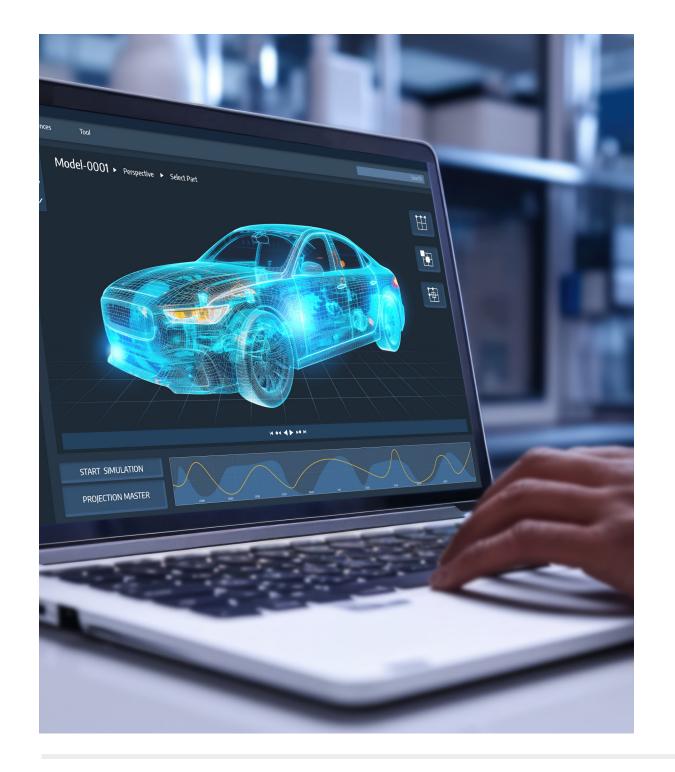
- Projections show a decline in the overall volume share of ICE vehicles by 2030.
- The global automotive aftermarket is stabilizing and showing steady growth post-pandemic.
- Demand is driven by an aging vehicle fleet, increased average annual mileage, and expanding vehicle populations.
- Consumers are seeking more value, leading to a shift towards innovative, customer-focused solutions.

EV sales outgrow overall vehicle population shift

The impact of EVs on new car sales is accelerating more rapidly than their influence on the overall car parc. In 2020, battery electric vehicles (BEVs) and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs) made up just 4.2% of new car sales, but this is projected to surge to nearly 42% by 2030. In contrast, the car parc, which includes all vehicles on the road, will see a slower shift. BEVs and PHEVs account for only 0.9% of the car parc in 2020, and this is expected to grow to 30% by 2030. This indicates that while new car sales are quickly transitioning to EVs, the overall vehicle population will take longer to reflect this change.

EVs are quickly dominating new car sales, but the overall vehicle population is transitioning more slowly.





Adapting to the EV revolution: New opportunities for OEMs

The evolution of vehicles is leading to a decline in aftersales income from ICE vehicles and routine maintenance. However, as the EV parc gradually expands over the next five to ten years, OEMs have an opportunity to adapt their operations. By developing strategic plans for this transition and forming partnerships with the independent aftermarket, OEMs can maintain some stability. This shift also presents a significant opportunity for the independent aftermarket and related agencies to thrive.

As the EV market grows, OEMs can adapt and stabilize by forming strategic plans and partnerships with the independent aftermarket, despite declining aftersales income from ICE vehicles.

150 component parts of traditional ICE vehicle systems at risk of becoming obsolete.

BEV system needs will bring 40 components new to the aftermarket industry.

*Source LEK The Impact of Electric Vehicles on the Aftermarket

The resilient aftermarket: A path to growth

The aftermarket has proven itself a vital pillar of the automotive ecosystem, supporting a range of vehicles as they age and accumulate miles. With new EV systems requiring unique components, the demand for replacement parts and maintenance services remains robust. Key players have reported steady revenue growth, demonstrating consistent demand from both those who prefer to perform maintenance and repairs themselves at home and those who seek professional help.

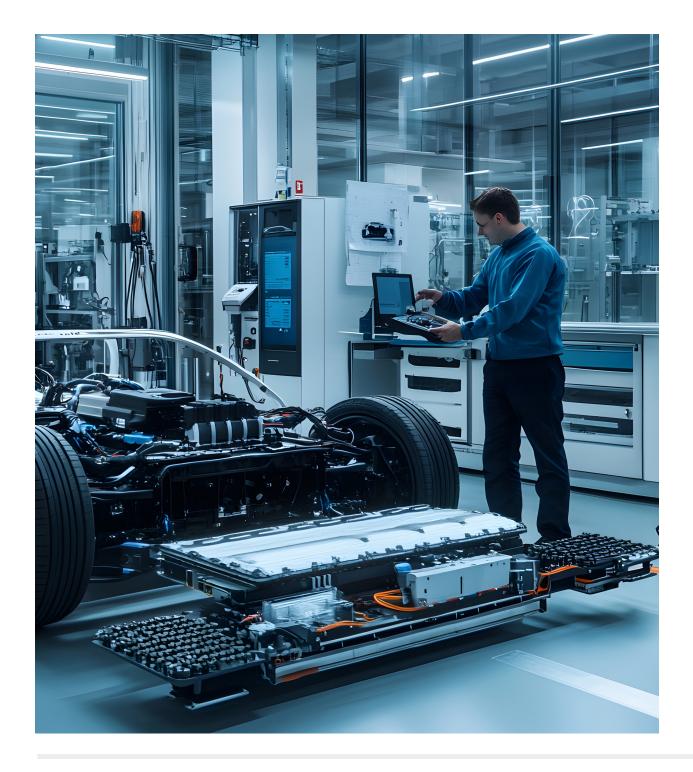
Rising vehicle ages and increased demand for parts are boosting the automotive aftermarket, creating opportunities for businesses to deliver value through enhanced services.

Technology and innovation in the aftermarket

Advancements in vehicle technology are reshaping aftercare for modern vehicles. As EVs become more mainstream, the need for specialized maintenance is growing. The integration of digital tools, such as online-to-offline platforms, is helping service providers meet these new demands, offering customers seamless service experiences.

Integrating digital tools into traditional services is crucial for maintaining relevance in the modern aftermarket landscape.





Regional trends and growth opportunities

While the aftermarket is expanding globally, each region presents unique opportunities for growth. In China and India, the rapid increase in vehicle population is driving demand for parts and maintenance, while across Europe and North America, the primary focus is on adapting to the rise of EVs and implementing customer-centric services. As customers seek to get the most out of their aftermarket purchases, industry players need to innovate and provide tailored solutions to capitalize on this opportunity. Across these markets, the ability to adapt to changing consumer expectations will be key to capturing new business.

Regional differences in vehicle age and technology adoption create diverse opportunities for the aftermarket to tailor its offerings.



Continuing efforts

EV sales are rapidly increasing, with BEVs and PHEVs expected to make up over 40% of new car sales by 2030, though the overall vehicle fleet will transition more slowly. This shift presents opportunities for OEMs to adapt through strategic planning and partnerships with the aftermarket. The growing demand for EV parts and services is also driving growth in the automotive aftermarket, which is leveraging digital tools and customer-focused services. Regional trends, such as rising vehicle populations in China and India, and the EV transition in Europe and North America, create diverse growth opportunities for the industry.

As we continue to monitor the automotive aftermarket's evolution, we will seek for input via survey feedback and network input. We will focus on areas including the decline of ICE vehicles, post-pandemic market stabilization, and demand drivers like aging fleets and increased mileage. We'll also analyze consumer trends towards innovative, value-driven solutions to guide our insights.

4

Transforming auto retail:

Embracing new customer-centric models

30-second overview

- · New retail models are transforming automotive sales.
- These models redefine traditional dealership roles, forging direct relationships between OEMs and consumers.
- The introduction of digital platforms helps streamline the entire buying process for the consumer.
- Digitalization requires dealerships to adapt by enhancing customer experiences and aftersales services.
- The impact of these new models presents opportunities for modern automotive retail players.

Meeting consumer demands in automotive retail

The adoption of new retail models has been primarily driven by cost-saving measures. However, for consumers, these models significantly enhance the customer journey, making it more convenient and transparent in terms of processes and pricing. This shift aligns with consumer demands for greater clarity and ease in their purchasing experiences.

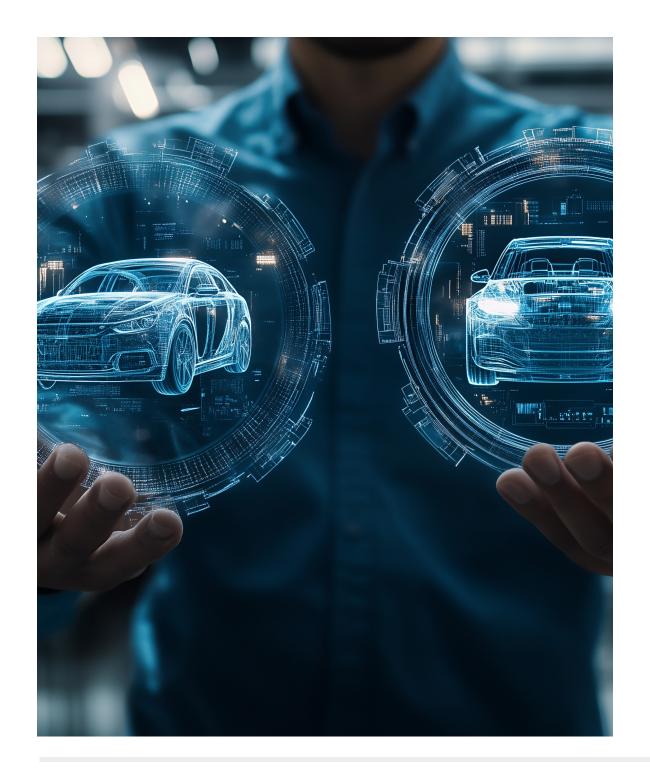
The adoption of new retail models in the automotive industry has enhanced the customer journey by making it more convenient and transparent, aligning with consumer demands.

The agency model: A shift in retail dynamics

The agency model has introduced a new way for OEMs to control pricing and maintain ownership of vehicles throughout the sales process. This approach provides a more consistent customer experience and allows manufacturers to directly manage brand perception. For dealerships, this shift means a greater focus on service quality and customer care.

The agency model is reshaping the role of dealerships, allowing them to place more emphasis on service excellence than traditional sales.





The digital transformation of automotive retail

The rise of e-commerce platforms in automotive retail has further revolutionized the industry, offering consumers the ability to explore, compare, and purchase vehicles online, streamlining the entire buying process. This has not only made vehicle shopping more accessible but also more efficient, allowing consumers to complete transactions from the comfort of their homes. E-commerce platforms also provide a wealth of information and reviews, empowering consumers to make informed decisions. As a result, the automotive retail landscape is becoming increasingly consumer-centric, catering to the modern buyer's preference for convenience and transparency.

E-commerce platforms have revolutionized automotive retail by making vehicle shopping more accessible, efficient, and consumer-centric, aligning with modern buyers' preferences for convenience and transparency.

Direct-to-consumer models: Winning with transparency

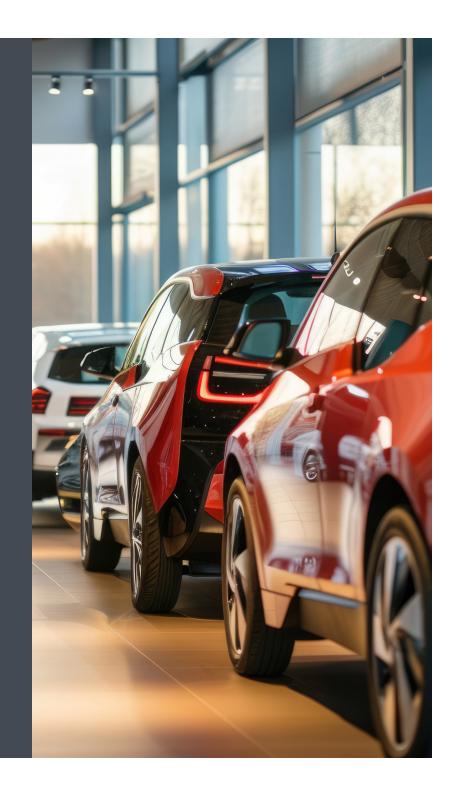
The rise of direct-to-consumer sales has redefined how customers interact with automotive brands. EV manufacturers, such as Tesla, have popularized this model, offering a seamless online shopping experience that appeals to tech-savvy buyers. These direct models allow for greater pricing transparency and build consumer trust, making them an increasingly popular choice..

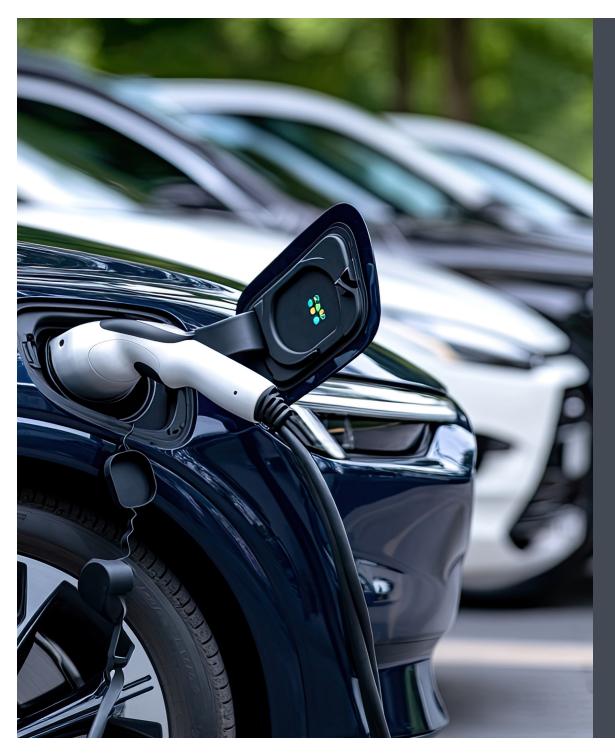
With an emphasis on both cutting-edge technology and affordability, Chinese EV manufacturers are setting themselves apart in a crowded marketplace. Direct-to-consumer models cater to modern consumers' demand for transparency and ease of purchase, setting new standards in automotive retail.

Adapting aftersales for new retail models

As the sales process evolves, aftersales services become a critical differentiator for the retail network. Dealerships can capitalize on this shift by offering value-added services, such as warranty management, repairs, and tailored maintenance packages. By integrating digital tools, such as customer relationship management (CRM) systems, virtual showrooms, predictive maintenance tools, and Al-supported tools, dealerships can enhance customer satisfaction and maintain a competitive edge in today's ever-changing market.

Aftersales services are emerging as a key area for dealerships to distinguish themselves in a direct-to-consumer dominated landscape.





Continuing efforts

New retail models are improving the customer journey by enhancing convenience and transparency. The agency model is reshaping dealership roles, focusing more on service quality than traditional sales, while e-commerce platforms and direct-to-consumer models are making vehicle shopping more accessible, efficient, and transparent, aligning with consumer preferences for easier, more informed purchasing experiences. As a result, aftersales services have become a key differentiator for dealerships, with digital tools helping them provide tailored services and maintain customer satisfaction in an evolving market.

To stay ahead in transforming auto retail, we'll track developments and seek feedback from our connections and followers. We'll examine new retail models' impact on dealerships, OEM-consumer relationships, and digital platforms' role in the buying process. These insights on dealership adaptation and opportunities in digitalization will guide our analysis further and help shape our strategic approach.

5

Integrated customer experience:

Meeting evolving expectations

30-second overview

- Consumers expect seamless, personalized experiences throughout the vehicle purchasing process.
- Integration of digital tools with traditional sales models is changing customer engagement in the automotive industry.
- Developing a cohesive, integrated customer experience is critical for success.
- Brands can leverage technology to build deeper connections with consumers.

Redefining automotive retail: Immersive spaces for enhanced customer engagement



1. Urban Retail Integration

Integrating storefronts in urban areas offers accessible, pressure-free environments for customers to explore vehicles up close, fostering brand connection in daily life.

2. Multifunctional Experience Spaces

Dedicated spaces combine galleries, community forums, lounges, and events, offering diverse experiences to strengthen customer engagement and brand loyalty.

3. Minimalist Interactive Showrooms

Minimalist showrooms with digital tools enable personalized journeys from inquiry to delivery, emphasizing simplicity and customer control.

4. Educational and Entertainment Complexes

Large centers showcase automotive heritage and innovation with driving simulators, vehicle displays, and interactive exhibits, blending education and entertainment.

5. Multi-Level Experience Centers

Multi-floor centers with welcome areas, showrooms, retail spaces, and lounges provide comprehensive, tailored brand experiences for diverse customer needs.

6. Dynamic Driving Experience Facilities

Driving tracks, workshops, and themed dining create immersive experiences, combining vehicle testing, behind-the-scenes access, and memorable brand interactions.

These touchpoints enhance customer engagement, build loyalty, and differentiate brands through unique, immersive experiences tailored to consumer preferences.

The importance of a unified customer journey

As digitalization accelerates, the expectations of consumers are evolving rapidly. They now seek a seamless blend of online and offline interactions with automotive brands. Virtual showrooms, live chats, and personalized maintenance packages are just a few of the innovative tools that are empowering brands to meet and exceed these expectations. Offering complete transparency throughout the buying experience, whether using online or offline channels, is essential for fostering enduring brand loyalty and driving the future of the automotive industry.

A seamless customer journey is key to building long-term relationships and brand loyalty.

Building seamless brand connections

Creating strong brand connections hinges on delivering seamless and cohesive brand experiences across both virtual and physical touchpoints. It's essential to blend these aspects of the customer journey, ensuring that each interaction, whether online or in-person, meets the brand's high standards. This holistic approach not only enhances customer satisfaction but also fosters deeper emotional connections with the brand, as consumers appreciate the consistency and quality of their experiences at every stage.

Delivering cohesive brand experiences across virtual and physical touchpoints is crucial for enhancing customer satisfaction and fostering deeper emotional connections with the brand.

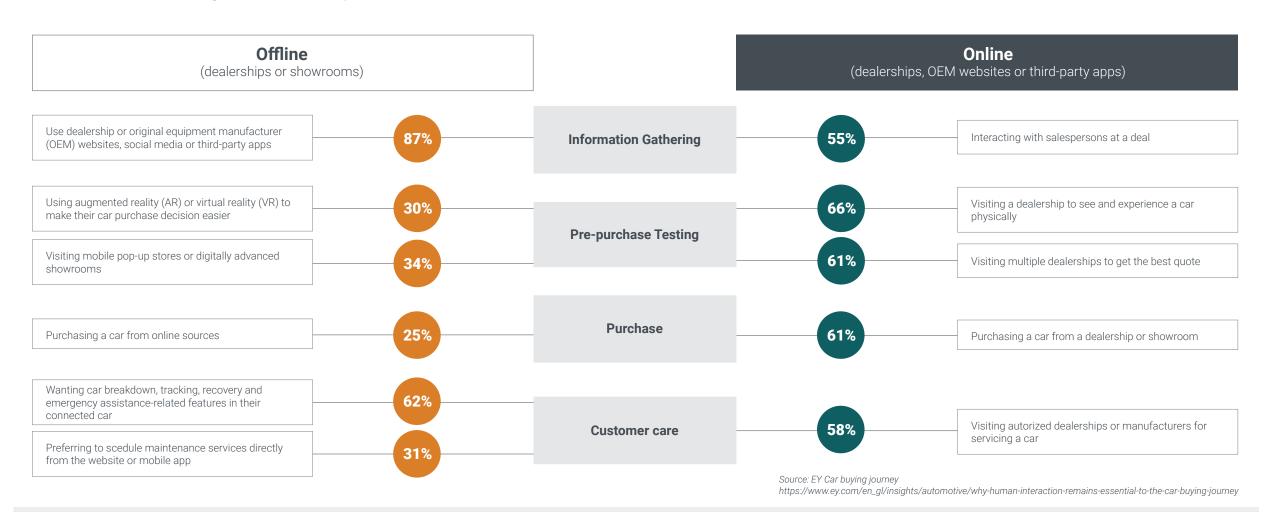


Leveraging data for personalization

Data-driven insights allow brands to understand consumer preferences and behaviors better than ever before. By using this data, automotive companies can create personalized offers, optimize communication channels, and ensure that each customer feels valued throughout their experience.

Data is the backbone of personalized customer experiences, helping brands deliver relevant and timely interactions.

Potential car buyers during vehicle purchase and aftersales

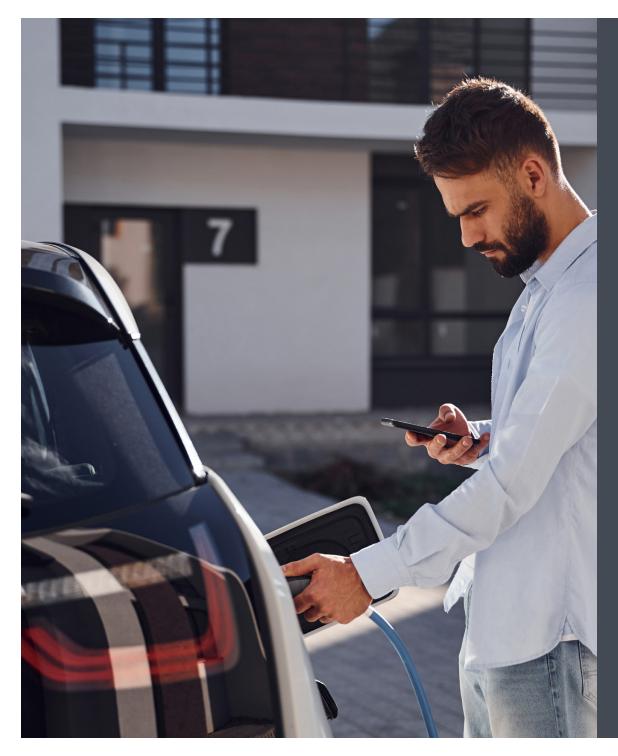


The role of human interaction in a digital world

While digital tools have transformed the automotive sales process, human connection remains a vital element of customer satisfaction. Integrating live support with digital platforms ensures that consumers can access expert guidance whenever they need it, blending the best of both worlds.

The combination of digital tools and human expertise is essential for a balanced and effective customer experience.





Continuing efforts

As consumer expectations evolve with digitalization, a seamless blend of online and offline interactions is crucial for building brand loyalty. Virtual showrooms, live chats, and personalized services help brands meet these demands, offering transparency throughout the buying journey. Delivering consistent brand experiences across both digital and physical touchpoints enhances customer satisfaction and fosters emotional connections. Leveraging data enables brands to personalize interactions, while maintaining human expertise through live support ensures a balanced, effective customer experience. Together, these elements create a unified journey that drives long-term relationships with consumers.

We will monitor the evolution of integrated customer experiences, exploring key areas such as the integration of digital tools with traditional sales, personalized experiences' impact on satisfaction, and technology's role in consumer connections. We'll explore brand strategies and challenges in creating cohesive experiences and share our findings to foster a collaborative understanding of the industry's direction.

6

Sustainability:

The new business imperative driving change

30-second overview

- Automotive companies are prioritizing sustainability by reducing carbon footprints and meeting emissions targets.
- People who embrace the industry's sustainability goals are crucial, and organizations are making significant investments to ensure that both people and practices are sustainable.
- The circular economy reduces environmental impact through sustainable practices.
- The rise in EVs is driven by the need for sustainable transport solutions and the desire to reduce environmental impact.
- Embracing sustainable practices throughout the entire value chain is essential for a brighter, greener future.

The role of EVs in achieving net-zero

EVs are at the forefront of the automotive industry's push towards sustainability. However, their success heavily depends on the development of supporting infrastructure and continuous innovation. Adequate charging networks, efficient energy distribution systems, and advancements in vehicle technology are essential to making EVs a practical and attractive option for consumers. These elements work together to ensure that EVs can meet the demands of modern transportation, reduce emissions, and contribute significantly to achieving net-zero targets.

EVs are essential for reducing automotive emissions, but their success depends on supporting infrastructure and innovation.

Circular economy in the automotive industry

Automotive circularity focuses on minimizing waste and maximizing resource efficiency by reusing, recycling, and remanufacturing materials. Human expertise plays a crucial role in designing sustainable processes and systems, while technological innovation drives advancements in materials science, manufacturing techniques, and recycling technologies. Together, these elements enable the industry to reduce its environmental impact, create more sustainable products, and promote a more resilient and resource-efficient economy.

The circular economy leverages human expertise and technological innovation to minimize waste, maximize resource efficiency, and reduce environmental impact through sustainable practices.





Embracing a sustainable value chain

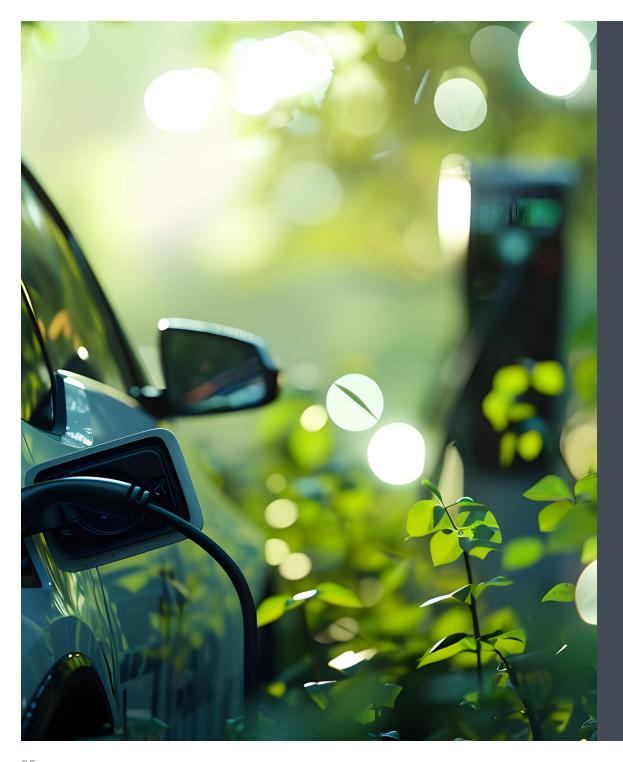
Automotive companies are rethinking their entire value chain to reduce environmental impact. This includes the use of more sustainable materials, improving energy efficiency in production, and ensuring that vehicles are recyclable at the end of their lifecycle. To achieve net-zero emissions, we need a comprehensive approach that involves every step of the manufacturing process. Engaging with people who support sustainability goals is essential, as their commitment drives the industry's progress.

Sustainability requires a comprehensive approach, addressing every stage of the automotive value chain.

Navigating regulatory pressures

Global regulations are putting pressure on manufacturers to cut emissions and boost sustainability. Meeting these standards requires continuous investment in new technologies and processes. Brands that can align their sustainability strategies with regulatory demands are better positioned to thrive in a competitive market.

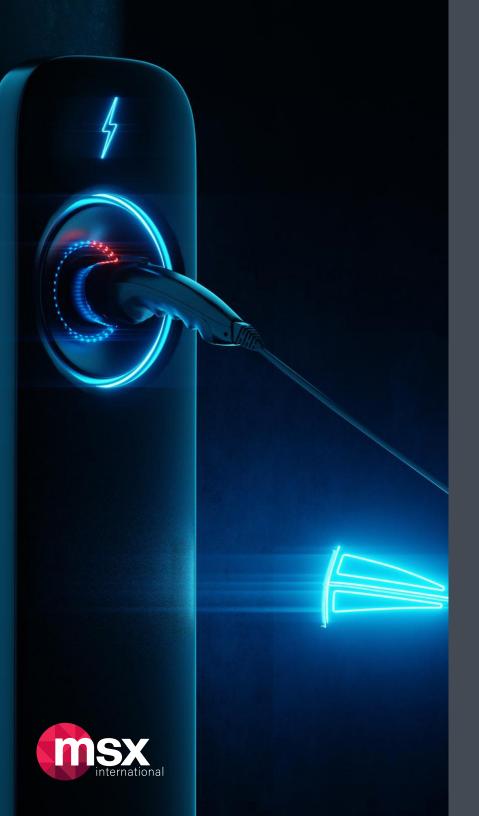
Adapting to complex regulations is crucial for long-term success in the sustainability journey.



Continuing efforts

EVs are central to the industry's drive towards sustainability and net-zero emissions, but their success relies on the development of supporting infrastructure. At the same time, the automotive industry is embracing a circular economy, focusing on recycling, reusing, and remanufacturing materials to minimize waste and maximize resource efficiency. This, combined with advancements in technology and sustainable practices, is key to reducing environmental impact. Regulatory pressures are also pushing manufacturers to invest in innovative technologies and sustainable processes to meet emissions targets, positioning brands with strong sustainability strategies for long-term success.

To ensure you have the knowledge required to lead in sustainability, we'll track developments and seek feedback, sharing insights to drive industry change. We will explore areas including automotive companies' efforts to reduce carbon footprints, investments in sustainable practices, and the circular economy's role. We'll analyze the rise of EVs and the challenges of sustainable practices across the value chain, and share our findings to foster a collaborative understanding of the industry's direction. By staying attuned to these developments, we can provide valuable insights that help shape the future of sustainability in the automotive sector, ensuring that companies can meet and exceed evolving environmental expectations.



Navigating the future of mobility innovation

As we delve into the major forces reshaping the mobility industry, we highlight their interconnections and provide vital insights for stakeholders aiming to thrive in today's competitive mobility landscape. The rapid expansion of China's EV market is a key driver, significantly influencing global production and market dynamics. This surge in EV production is not only challenging established automakers but also fueling the growth of the used EV market. As more affordable second-hand EVs become available, consumer confidence is bolstered by advancements in battery technology and expanded charging infrastructure.

Simultaneously, the evolving market for used EVs presents new opportunities for the industry, driven by an increasing supply of affordable second-hand electric cars. With technological advancements in battery systems and growing charging infrastructure, the used EV market is set to accelerate, making electric vehicles more accessible to a broader consumer base. The continued development of this market is further supported by a strong aftermarket sector, where both OEMs and independent service providers are finding new opportunities as the automotive fleet gradually transitions to electric.

The shift in retail models and the demand for an integrated customer experience are reshaping the way consumers interact with automotive brands. The growing trend of digital and direct-to-consumer sales, alongside innovative aftersales services, is redefining the customer journey. As mobility companies focus on building seamless, personalized experiences, they are responding to consumers' desires for convenience, transparency, and accessibility.

But sustainability remains at the core of the industry's evolution. With the goal of achieving net-zero emissions, automotive manufacturers are investing in green technologies, circular economy models, and sustainable supply chains, while also engaging with people who embrace the industry's sustainability goals and making significant investments to support these efforts. This transition not only aligns with regulatory demands but also fosters long-term industry resilience. As the mobility sector moves toward a more sustainable and customer-centric future, the continued adaptation to these trends will be key to remaining competitive and meeting the evolving demands of a global marketplace.

By exploring these interconnected trends, this report aims to empower readers with the knowledge to develop comprehensive strategies, innovate solutions, and remain competitive in a rapidly evolving market. Whether you're an industry veteran, policymaker, or newcomer, this report is a helpful guide for navigating the complexities of the automotive landscape today and in the future.

The information and insights presented in this document are based on current market trends, industry analysis, and feedback from various sources. While every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy and reliability of the data, it is subject to change as new developments occur. The content is intended for informational purposes only. Readers are encouraged to conduct their own research and consult with industry experts before making any business decisions. The authors and contributors of this document disclaim any liability for any direct or indirect losses or damages arising from the use of the information contained herein.

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